Dear Dr. Hancock

Lancaster Mar. 26. 1776

Mr. Hancock kind Sr. rec.d w.h one from Dr. Y. & Mr. Avery informs me that you rec.d mine of y.e 8. inst. w.h I was very glad of, as it convey'd y.e bill of Sale for Jammy, being duplicate of one I long Since forwarded enclos'd with one from y.r Sr. K, d.d w.h for many m.rs I concluded must come to hand from some Dr. or other; but I am pretty certain it must have been lost w.h Doct.r Warren I am Glad to hear by Mr. Hs Lr. of your good health &c; Mr. Avery did me the packet at Mr. G. Shop going down to Cambridge to his Father Cushing, & promis'd me on his return to stop & inform me of matters at Phylad.a but has not fulfilled his promise: but I hope to see him here this Week, as he lives but 9.m off; — I rejoyce to find Mr. Hs strength hold out, so as to permit his very close attention to business of y.e greatest Moment, that these Colonies or either of them have had any concern w.th, no less important than whether they & their posterity shall be Freemen or Slaves — however relative to this & all matters of a political nature, I refer you to a Letter I rec.d w.h this is enclosed with one from Dr. Y.

Your Sr. Katy is under a bad Cold, & says she cant write you now, but will soon — your Sr. G now sends you one after long Silence — I think I inform'd you in my last that your Br. & Sr. Sewall w.h their family were Safe arr.d in Lond.n w.h advice I had from Mr. Balch — Last Week your Sr. K rec.d a Lr. w.h Ward Chipman wrote him some time in January last, acquainting her that he had rec.d advice fro. Mrs. S, that your Sr. Children & Family were all inoculated of the Smallpox — w.h I am thankful for as it will be a Great relief to her mind — When recovered — w.h from latter accounts of y.r Success of that Operation, is near as certain among a N.r of healthy Subjects, as that of the distemper was communicated to them. We hope may soon hear of y.e Success in fact, if any way of conveying a Letter to y.e Continent — how that may be cant tell, but hope, the Evacuation of Boston will be a prelude to y.e Expected Frustration of the whole British System of Subjugation, as Mr Hardy me tells DY, that the South.n Colonies are prepared to give them a drubbing come where and where they will, w.h I hope may prove true.

I have wrote Mr. H. as far as I have been assur'd as to the Gen.l preserv.n of his real interest, w.h he writes me y.e 10.th Curr.t he had resigned to y.e Colony... The preservation of Boston so far as it is preserved is a Signal favor of Heaven, tho, many are egregious Sufferers, your Bro. K & his Son Hedman in particular — in whose Dwellings were left Officers, Men of Singular honor! By the same Rank of Miscreants, have many had their houses ransack't — The Tories they say, have been equally plundered w.h y.e Military — Many of them had Lieus so long in the Forbes, upon y.e King bounty &otherwise, that they grew much in want of Supplies for their Exiled State; that 'twas no Great wonder that men of their wild Principles shd embrace the most dirty methods of Filling their pockets: Poor deluded Creatures was a Term you heard often from y.e Mouths of Some of y.e First Rate; It is very possible, that when

By adviser from Phila. the 13th from Providence he informs us, that by a Master of Jackson Sch.r left Providence for Bermuda the Day before they left Providence all the rest of y.e Family were well. Pray let Mrs. Hancock know this. Pray let her know that Mrs. Sewall is very comfortable at Newport. Pray let her know the circumstances of Mr. Bethune's Death as much as you can. Mrs. Sewall has a peaceable & comfortable settlement. Pray not to communicate in America, as things now stand. I should almost fear Mr. Hancock's Character with Lovers of Freedom in America, if it should be known that I am writing into the Province as well as political State, lately much debased, by their ally received Opinions in America.

when they were precipitately flying from y^e besieged Town, they had not relinquished the Term but were obliged to apply it to different Subject — and indeed it might very justly so be applied. I'm sorry for poor M^rs Abel Willard, your Sisters near neighbour & Friend — she's gone with her husband & Br^r & Son to Novascotia — perhaps in such a Situation, under such Sentiments of Offense respecting their Worthy Neighbours, as never to be in a political Capacity of returning to their Houses, unless the Enemy's inimical views, w^ch God forbid should ever be y^e Case — neither ever will be, unless we by our Sins & Folly should as a people forfeit his favour: w^ch has been manifestly already shewn to us, in y^e remarkable Support He has thro. y^e last year especially afforded us, in y^e Glorious defensive Struggle we have made, under y^e Severe Attacks of y^e British Ministry — May we deserve a continuance of the protection of Heaven, & may there be soon an Accomodation or Seperation of y^e Younger from y^e Older States; the Last I expect will be the necessary Effect of y^e unnatural Treatment we have received — The Voice of the people in these Colonies, seems almost Universally in favor of independency, as far as I can perceive — Pray God to afford all needed Wisdom to y^e Council in their debates, & resolves upon y^e important Subject — It is my real Opinion y^e set time is come, wherein Providence has appointed, these flourishing States, to withdraw themselves from y^e Controul of all other, for wise reasons, w^ch will be manifest in due time to those who may survive y^e expected political change in this Western Hemisphere of y^e Globe, & be acquainted w^th y^e political effects w^ch may result from y^e Such Alteration of things, probably big w^th Events, which may have a very salutary operation upon y^e Eastern Side of the World, What, how, or by w^t means or to w^t particular end, we know not, nor have a Right of enquiry into; our duty as individuals, is comprized in a narrow compass a few words, comprehends y^e Idea of the whole — "The Love of God & our Neighbour" when we are really convinced of y^e genuiness of both those Affections, by y^e flow of good fruit, w^th out partiality & without Hypocrisy", we may then console ourselves, with having honestly complied w^th y^e kind injunction of the Apostle James. c. 22. "Be ye doers of the word and not hearers only".

Lately rec^d a Letter from your Nephew S. S, now at Concord, with w^ch I am much pleased, as it's a proof of his very fast rising to peculiar Service of his Country in some department, to w^ch his apparent Growth, in his knowledge of y^e Learned Languages, y^e Arts & Sciences, and if I am not mistaken, in Wisdom & prudence which coupled w^th y^e fear of God, & a natural good Understanding, affords his Friends an agreable prospect of his doing well in y^e World. In his Letter he mentions his Circumstances & dependance upon any further Support of his Friends, & therefore asks their favor in promoting him, in any good pub. School, or even, in any Gent^m Family who for y^e Sake of a number of Children of an Age for instruction, might encline to have

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* you'll excuse my freedom & full, & I suppose you know — Where I close w^th the best wishes of every kind good from your loving Uncle & friend to serve you — Mr^s Hancock, Mr^s Adams, Miss Polly Quincy, Miss Betsey Cranch, Mr^s Cranch & Family present their Duty & affectionate remembrance to you.

a private instructor in his family upon reasonable terms: you may remember he voluntarily took upon himself at about 12 years of age, y^e^ office of instructing his younger Bro^r^ & Sisters in writing & arithmetic, as far as his capacity then extending, after which, he studied the Languages and Numbers in M^r^ Moody's Academy at Newbury; next July compleating 4 years, in w^ch^ he has been a very close Student of Several Tutors & Professors at Harvard College saving 2 or 3 months interruption of that Society by the present Civil War: Should M^r^ Hancock discover any publick department in or near Phyladelphia, w^ch^ might afford your Nephew a suitable support, it might be a means, (w^th^ his diligent improvem^t^) of further advancement in Law, Physick or Divinity, as he might be enclined, or if nothing publick offered; should any Gentleman of Considerable Family & fortune, in either of the Colonies Southward of this, be enclined to have a private instructor as above, more especially of Connecticut, New York, New Jersey or Pensylvania or may be Maryland; ~~was~~ in case M^r^ H approves of terms y^e^ Gent^n^ might, your Nephew would Gladly be informed of it as soon as may be, and will forward his answer immediately—

28^th^ I have advice from Boston this day, that the men of war & transports are all Sailed from Nantasket except one Small man of war & Tender — to watch y^e^ harbour — It's thot they are gone for Halifax. — I hope the S^d^ Coll^o^ are prepared for y^e^ several attacks designed against them — & expect now Boston is clear, that Gen^l^ Washington will in a Short time repair to y^e^ Province he belongs to, in order to serve it as far as he may be able. . . . I pray God, that y^e^ whole Land may be early delivered from all y^e^ Bloody effects of an enraged Court & Nation that is a Great part, & that y^e^ noise of war may be no more heard in America, Especially of Civil war. — Your Sisters & Friends are very Solicitous for a Cessation of publick disturbances, that M^r^ Hancock & you may return to Boston w^th^ y^e^ Satisfaction of Seeing his Habitation preserved under y^e^ kind hand of Providence, as well as his other buildings.

I have not wrote y^r^ aunt for some M^o^ in w^ch^ I have been waiting y^e^ Result of y^e^ proposd storming of y^e^ Forts of Boston: but I shall in a few days, do my self the pleasure of forwarding her a short account thereof w^th^ due Salutations upon y^e^ occasion

I hope you are in no danger from y^e^ Enemy in y^e^ River Delaware & much less at or near Phyladelphia. I shall be glad to receive advices of publ occurrences from thence. I have wrote him largely to Love, his pen — for every week will produce things of publ importance — Hope you will insist on it w^th^ him that he thy year be of a Communicative disposition, how done that is Situated out of y^e^ post road 15 miles in the woods particularly request his mention of Every thing that relates to a Commercial Correspondence w^th^ France the West Indies — the prospect of a French War — If M^r^ Hancock will spare a N^o^ of the late Phyl^a^ news papers or prints — they could send by a private Conv^e^ of a Messenger returning to Watertown or Cambridge from Congress — or one late one only, or other remarkable very late publications upon y^e^ times, Franked by a M^r^ P. will be an agreable Amusem^t^ (a votre pere) Therefore your thots will be kind. I just now heard, that D^r^ Deacon Barret, (y^e^ among others) a very great Sufferer in his interest, as they say, D^r^ Eliot who had y^e^ keys

× If y^e^ date by 2 lines, to cover them I shall take it kind

of his Store was obliged to deliver them to a Colonel Scothman who demanded them in y^e^ name of y^e^ General who had Ordered his goods in their County & hereof to be Inventoried by Oath. — They accordingly opened his Store, & sent away y^e^ goods, to a great value — as D^r^ Deacon might have done w^th^ y^e^ more Reason if he had not in his power to draw any Sums of Exchequer for Congress advised it September 1774 — (page 42 — 2 go: however y^e^ Deacon has done in his power to add fuel, that y^e^ Family are all well, in want of Office, & other y^e^ Clan Cat-Key. So he is Overthrown, if the y^e^ is Setting as before any — I have not time nor room to add more, only to say, that I am with my wife & Children Compliments to you & yours Cousins &c. Affectionately — nothing like mutuality, to give Spring to action: have nothing to do w^th^ G. Britain, Manufactures may grow to a great height & would not

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To Mrs Dorothy Hancocke

in

Philadelphia